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## QUESTIONS

and reasons why questions are asked





## 1996 CENSUS QUESTIONS

and the reasons why the questions are asked



#### Introduction

The next census will be taken on May 14, 1996. For over 300 years, the census has painted a picture of our people and the places in which we live. The information collected on May 14, 1996, will help all of us prepare for the future. The census provides information needed by community groups, businesses and governments to develop plans for education and training, new products and services, housing for seniors, health care services, and many other programs that are important to all of us.

#### Part 1

The first part of this booklet contains the questions for the 1996 Census of Population long form questionnaire which will be completed by 20% of the population. The short form questionnaire contains questions one to six and question 12. Copies of the long form questionnaire and of the short form questionnaire may be obtained after November 1, 1995, by contacting your local Statistics Canada office.

#### Part 2

Part 2 contains the reasons why we ask the questions and indicates the important data requirements met by the questions.

If you have any questions about the 1996 Census of Population or the concurrent Census of Agriculture, call or write your nearest Statistics Canada office. Addresses and phone numbers are listed on the following page.

#### 1996 CENSUS COMMUNICATIONS

#### National Capital Region

Statistics Canada R.H. Coats Building Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0T6

Phone: (613) 951-0444 Fax: (613) 951-0930

#### Quebec

Statistics Canada Guy-Favreau Complex 200 René-Lévesque Boulevard West East Tower, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor Montréal, Quebec H2Z 1X4 Phone: (514) 283-4218

#### Prairie

T5J 3B6

Statistics Canada Park Square 9<sup>th</sup> Floor 10001 Bellamy Hill Edmonton, Alberta

Fax: (514) 283-9350

Phone: (403) 495-2011 Fax: (403) 495-3026

#### Ontario

Statistics Canada Arthur Meighen Building 10<sup>th</sup> Floor 25 St. Clair Avenue East Toronto, Ontario M4T 1M4

Phone: (416) 954-5412 Fax: (416) 954-1996

#### Atlantic

Statistics Canada North American Life Centre 1770 Market Street Halifax, Nova Scotia B3J 3M3 Phone: (902) 426-0729 Fax: (902) 426-0730

#### Pacific

Statistics Canada Sinclair Centre Suite 340 757 West Hastings Street Vancouver, British Columbia V6C 3C9 Phone: (604) 666-1975 Fax: (604) 666-0526

# Part 1 1996 CENSUS QUESTIONS

### 1996 CENSUS QUESTIONS

#### STEP 1

Begin here by printing your address	
No. and street or lot and concession	Apt. No.
City, town, village, Indian reserve	Province/territory
	Area code
Postal code	Telephone number

#### STEP 2

List below all persons who usually live here as of May 14, 1996, even if they are temporarily away on business, at school or on vacation.

#### Don't forget to include yourself!

- Begin the list with an adult followed, if applicable, by that person's spouse or common-law partner and by their children.
- Continue with all other persons who usually live here. Children should be listed immediately after their parent(s).

	Family name	Given n	ame	Initial
PERSON 1				
PERSON 2				
PERSON 3				
PERSON 4				
PERSON 5			,	
PERSON 6				
PERSON 7				
PERSON 8				
PERSON 9				
PERSON 10				

#### BE SURE TO INCLUDE

- everyone who usually lives here, including newborn babies, room-mates, boarders and live-in employees;
- sons or daughters who live somewhere else while attending school but return to live here for part of the year;
- children in joint custody who live here most of the time (if they spend equal time with each parent, include them if they are staying here on May 14, 1996);
- persons from another country who live in Canada and have work, student or Minister's permits, or persons claiming refugee status, and family members living with them;

•	persons who usually live here but are now in an institution (such as a home for the aged, a hospital or
	prison), if they have been there less than six months;

persons staying here on May 14, 1996, who have no usual home elsewhere.

#### STEP 3

Did yo	Did you leave anyone out of Step 2 because you were not sure the person should be listed?				
For ex	ample:				
•	other relatives living here;				
•	a student away at school;				
•	a lodger who has another home;				
•	a person who has moved recently; or				
•	a member of this household who is away in an institution.				
0	No				
0	Yes → Print the name of each person left out and the reason.				
Name	Reason				

#### STEP 4

#### Are ALL PERSONS in this household:

- government representatives of another country and their families; or
- members of the Armed Forces of another country and their families; or
- residents of another country visiting Canada, for example, on a business trip or on vacation?
- No → Continue with Step 5
- Yes Do not complete this questionnaire. Mail it in the enclosed postage-paid envelope.

#### STEP 5

If ALL PERSONS in this household are staying here temporarily and have a usual home somewhere else in Canada, enter the total number of persons in this box.

→ Do not complete this questionnaire. Mail it in the enclosed postage-paid envelope.

#### STEP 6

#### Does anyone in this household OPERATE an agricultural operation?

Agricultural operations include: ranches, farms, feedlots, hobby farms, greenhouses, mushroom houses, nurseries, Christmas tree farms, fur farms, horse farms, game farms; beekeeping, sod, fruit and maple syrup operations, etc.

No

 $\cap$ 

Yes

#### STEP 7

#### Question 1

#### NAME

In the spaces provided, copy the names in the same order as in Step 2.

Then answer the following questions for each person.

Family name

Given name

Initial

#### Question 2

#### RELATIONSHIP TO PERSON 1

For each person usually living here, describe his/her relationship to Person 1.

Mark one circle only.

Stepchildren, adopted children and children of a common-law partner should be considered sons and daughters.

If you mark the circle "Other", use the box provided to indicate this person's relationship to Person 1.

Examples of "Other" relationships to Person 1:

- cousin
- niece or nephew
- son's common-law partner (common-law daughter-in-law)
- lodger's husband, wife or common-law partner
- lodger's son or daughter
- room-mate's daughter or son
- employee

0	Husband or wife of Person 1
0	Common-law partner of Person 1
0	Son or daughter of Person 1
0	Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Person 1
0	Grandchild of Person 1
0	Father or mother of Person 1
0	Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Person 1
0	Grandparent of Person 1
0	Brother or sister of Person 1
0	Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Person 1
0	Lodger or boarder
0	Room-mate
0	Other — Specify
Questic	n 3

#### DATE OF BIRTH

Enter day, month and year.

Example: If this person was born on the 23rd of February 1954, enter

Day		Month		Year				
2	3		0	2	1	9	5	4

If exact date is not known, enter best estimate.

Day	Month	Year		
		1		

Questio	on 4				
SEX					
0	Male				
0	Female				
Questio	on 5				
MARI	TAL STATUS				
Mark o	ne circle only.				
0	Legally married (and not separated)				
0	Separated, but still legally married				
0	Divorced				
0	Widowed				
0	Never married (single)				
Questic	on 6				
COMMON-LAW STATUS					
Is this person living with a common-law partner?					
Commo other.	m-law refers to two people who live together as husband and wife but who are not legally married to each				
0	Yes				
0	No				

#### Question 7

### ACTIVITY LIMITATIONS

Is this person limited in the kind or amount of activity that he/she can do because of a long-term physical condition, mental condition or health problem:

(a)	at home?
0	No, not limited
0	Yes, limited
b)	at school or at work?
0	No, not limited
0	Yes, limited
0	Not applicable
c)	in other activities, for example, in transportation to or from work, or in leisure time activities?
0	No, not limited
Э	Yes. limited

Question 8
Does this person have any long-term disabilities or handicaps?
O No
O Yes
LANGUAGE
Question 9
Can this person speak English or French well enough to conduct a conversation?
Mark one circle only.
O English only
O French only
O Both English and French
O Neither English nor French
Question 10
What language(s), other than English or French, can this person speak well enough to conduct a conversation?
O None
OR
Specify other language(s)

Questi	on 11							
What 1	anguage does this	person s	peak most often a	at home?				
0	O English							
0	French							
Other -	<ul><li>Specify</li></ul>							
Questi	on 12							
What is	s the language tha	t this per	son first learned	at home	in childhood and still understands?			
If this	person no longer i	understa	nds the first langu	age lear	ned, indicate the second language learned.			
0	English							
0	French							
Other -	- Specify							
socio	-CULTURAL IN	FORM	ATION					
Questic	on 13							
Where	was this person be	orn?						
Mark o	Mark or specify one response only, according to present boundaries.							
Born i	Born in Canada							
0	Nfid.	0	Que.	0	Alta.			
0	P.E.I.	0	Ont.	0	B.C.			
0	N.S.	0	Man.	0	Yukon			
0	N.B.	0	Sask.	0	N.W.T.			

Born o	utside Canada
Country	r — Specify
Questio	on 14
_	t country is this person a citizen?
Indicate	e more than one citizenship, if applicable.
0	Canada, by birth
0	Canada, by naturalization
Other c	ountry — Specify
Questic	w 15
-	
	person now, or has this person ever been, a landed immigrant?
A lande authori	ed immigrant is a person who has been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration ties.
0	No → Go to Question 17
0	Yes
Questio	n 16
In what	year did this person first become a landed immigrant?
If exact	year is not known, enter best estimate.
Year	1

Quest	ion	17

To which ethnic or cultural group(s) did this person's ancestors belong?

For example, French, English, German, Scottish, Canadian, Italian, Irish, Chinese, Cree, Micmac, Métis, Inuit (Eskimo), Ukrainian, Dutch, East Indian, Polish, Portuguese, Jewish, Haitian, Jamaican, Vietnamese, Lebanese, Chilean, Somali, etc.

specijy	as many	groups as	s applicabl	e

#### Question 18

Is this person an Aboriginal person, that is, North American Indian, Métis or Inuit (Eskimo)?

If "Yes", mark the circle(s) that best describe(s) this person now.

_	140	
0	Yes, North American Indian	)
0	Yes, Métis	Go to

Yes, Inuit (Eskimo)

o to Question 20

Question 19					
Is this person:					
Mark or specify more than one, if applicable.					
O White					
O Chinese					
O South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Punjabi, Sri Lankan)					
O Black (e.g., African, Haitian, Jamaican, Somali)					
O Arab/West Asian (e.g., Armenian, Egyptian, Iranian, Lebanese, Moroccan)					
O Filipino					
O South East Asian (e.g., Cambodian, Indonesian, Laotian, Vietnamese)					
O Latin-American					
O Japanese					
O Korean					
Other — Specify					
Note: This information is collected to support programs which promote equal opportunity for everyone to share in the social, cultural and economic life of Canada.					
Question 20					
Is this person a member of an Indian Band/First Nation?					
O No					
O Yes, member of an Indian Band/First Nation					
Specify Indian Band/First Nation (for example, Musqueam)					

Questio	on 21
Is this p	person a treaty Indian or a registered Indian as defined by the Indian Act of Canada?
0	No
0	Yes, treaty Indian or registered Indian
Answer	Questions 22 to 47 for each person aged 15 and over.
мовп	LITY
Questio	on 22
Where	did this person live 1 year ago, that is, on May 14, 1995?
Mark o	ne circle only.
0	Lived at the same address as now
0	Lived at a different address in the same city, town, village, township, municipality or Indian reserve
0	Lived in a different city, town, village, township, municipality or Indian reserve in Canada
	Specify below
	City, town, village, township, municipality or Indian reserve
	Province/territory
0	Lived outside Canada
	Specify name of country

Note: Some large cities are made up of smaller cities or towns called municipalities. Where applicable, identify the municipality rather than the larger city, for example, Dorval rather than Montréal, Scarborough rather than Toronto, St. Albert rather than Edmonton, Saanich rather than Victoria.

Questio	on 23
Where	did this person live 5 years ago, that is, on May 14, 1991?
Mark o	ne circle only.
0	Lived at the same address as now
0	Lived at a different address in the same city, town, village, township, municipality or Indian reserve
0	Lived in a different city, town, village, township, municipality or Indian reserve in Canada
	Specify below
	City, town, village, township, municipality or Indian reserve
	Province/territory
0	Lived outside Canada
	Specify name of country
Note:	Some large cities are made up of smaller cities or towns called municipalities. Where applicable, identify the municipality rather than the larger city, for example, Dorval rather than Montréal, Scarborough rather than Toronto, St. Albert rather than Edmonton, Saanich rather than Victoria.
EDUC	ATION
Questic	on 24
What is	the highest grade (or year) of secondary (high school) or elementary school this person ever attended?
Enter h	ighest number (1 to 13) of grades or years, excluding kindergarten.
	Number (1 to 13) of grades or years of secondary and/or elementary school
	OR
0	Never attended school or attended kindergarten only

Question 25
How many years of education has this person completed at university?
O None
O Less than 1 year (of completed courses)
Number of completed years at university
Question 26
How many years of schooling has this person ever completed at an institution other than a university, a secondary (high) school or an elementary school?
Include years of schooling at community colleges, technical institutes, CEGEPs (general and professional), private trade schools or private business colleges, diploma schools of nursing, etc.
O None
C Less than 1 year (of completed courses)
Number of completed years at community colleges, trade schools, CEGEPs, etc.
Question 27
In the past eight months (that is, since last September), was this person attending a school, college or university?
Include attendance at elementary or secondary schools, business or trade schools, community colleges, technical institutes, CEGEPs, etc., for courses which can be used as credits towards a certificate, diploma or degree.
Mark one circle only.
O No, did not attend in past eight months
O Yes, full time
O Yes, part time, day or evening

#### Question 28

0

What certificates, diplomas or degrees has this person ever obtained?

Earned doctorate (e.g., Ph.D., D.Sc., D.Ed.)

Include all qualifications obtained from secondary (high) schools or trade schools and other postsecondary educational institutions.

Mark as	many circles as applicable.
0	None → Go to Question 30
0	Secondary (high) school graduation certificate or equivalent
0	Trades certificate or diploma
0	Other non-university certificate or diploma (obtained at community college, CEGEP, technical institute, etc.)
0	University certificate or diploma below bachelor level
0	Bachelor's degree(s) (e.g., B.A., B.Sc., LL.B.)
0	University certificate or diploma above bachelor level
0	Master's degree(s) (e.g., M.A., M.Sc., M.Ed.)
0	$Degree \ in \ medicine, \ dentistry, \ veterinary \ medicine \ or \ optometry \ (M.D., D.D.S., D.M.D., D.V.M., O.D.)$

Ouest	ion	20

Major field of study or training

What was the major field of study or training of this person's highest degree, certificate or diploma (excluding secondary or high school graduation certificates)?

For example, accounting, carpentry, civil engineering, history, legal secretary, welding.

OR

O This person's highest qualification is a secondary (high) school graduation certificate

#### HOUSEHOLD ACTIVITIES

Note: Last week refers to Sunday, May 5 to Saturday, May 11, 1996.

In Question 30, where activities overlap, report the same hours in more than one part.

#### Question 30

Last w	eek, hov	w many hours did this pers	on spend	doing the following activities?
(a)	Doing unpaid housework, yard work or home maintenance for members of this household, or others.			
	Some examples include: preparing meals, doing laundry, household planning, shopping and cutting grass.			
	0	None	0	15 to 29 hours
	0	Less than 5 hours	0	30 to 59 hours
	0	5 to 14 hours	0	60 hours or more
(b)	Looking after one or more of this person's own children, or the children of others, without pay.			
	Some examples include: bathing or playing with young children, driving children to sports activities or helping them with homework, and talking with teens about their problems.			
	0	None	0	15 to 29 hours
	0	Less than 5 hours	0	30 to 59 hours
	0	5 to 14 hours	0	60 hours or more
(c)	Providi	ng unpaid care or assistan	ice to on	e or more seniors.
	Some examples include: providing personal care to a senior family member, visiting seniors, talking with them on the telephone, and helping them with shopping, banking or with taking medication.			
	0	None	0	5 to 9 hours
	0	Less than 5 hours	0	10 hours or more
		•		

#### LABOUR MARKET ACTIVITIES

#### **Question 31**

Last week, how many hours did this person spend working for pay or in self-employment?

#### Include:

- working directly towards the operation of a family farm or business without formal pay arrangements (e.g., assisting in seeding, doing accounts);
- working in his/her own business, farm or professional practice, alone or in partnership;
- working for wages, salary, tips or commission.

0	None →	Continue	with	the	next	question
		OR				

Number of hours (to the nearest hour) → Go to Question 37

#### **Ouestion 32**

Last week, was this person on temporary lay-off or absent from his/her job or business?

Mark one circle only.

No

0	Yes, on temporary lay-off from a job to which this person expects to return
0	Yes, on vacation, ill, on strike or locked out, or absent for other reasons

#### **Ouestion 33**

Last week, did this person have definite arrangements to start a new job within the next four weeks?

O No

O Yes

O	uest	ion	34

Did this person look for paid work during the past four weeks?

For example, did this person contact a Canada Employment Centre, check with employers, place or answer

newspaper ads?			
Mark one circle only.			
0	No → Go to Question 36		
0	Yes, looked for full-time work		
0	Yes, looked for part-time work (less than 30 hours per week)		
Question 35			
Could t	his person have started a job last week had one been available?		
Mark o	ne circle only.		
0	Yes, could have started a job		
0	No, already had a job		
0	No, because of temporary illness or disability		
0	No, because of personal or family responsibilities		
0	No, going to school		
0	No, other reasons		

Question 36				
When did this person last work for pay or in self-employment, even for a few days?				
Mark one circle only.				
In 1996 Continue with the next question				
O In 1995				
Before 1995 Go to Question 47				
O Never				
Note: Questions 37 to 44 refer to this person's job or business last week. If this person held no job last week, answer for the job of longest duration since January 1, 1995. If this person held more than one job last week, answer for the job at which he/she worked the most hours.				
Question 37				
For whom did this person work?				
Name of firm, government agency, etc.				
Section, plant, department, branch or division				
Question 38				
What kind of business, industry or service was this?				
Give full description. For example, wheat farm, trapping, road maintenance, retail shoe store, secondary school, temporary help agency, municipal police.				
Kind of business, industry or service				

Quest	ion 39
What	kind of work was this person doing?
	ample, janitor, medical lab technician, accounting clerk, manager of civil engineering department, secondar teacher, supervisor of data entry unit, fishing guide. (If in the Armed Forces, give rank.)
Kind of	work
Quest	ion 40
In this	work, what were this person's most important duties or activities?
	ample, cleaning buildings, analysing bloodsamples, verifying invoices, coordinating civil engineering project ng mathematics, organizing work schedules and monitoring data entry systems, guiding fishing parties.
Most ir	aportant duties or activities
Quest	ion 41
In this	job or business, was this person mainly:
Mark	one circle only.
0	working for wages, salary, tips or commission?  Go to Question 43
0	working without pay for his/her spouse or another relative in a family farm or business? Go to Question 43
0	self-employed without paid help (alone or in partnership)?
0	self-employed with paid help (alone or in partnership)?

	ion	

Ιf	self-employed.	was this	nercon's	farm c	r hucinece	incorporated?

O No

O Yes

Questi	on 43			
At wha	at address did this person usually work?			
Examp	le:			
Numb Name Type Direct				
If direc	ction (e.g., North, South, East or West) is a part of the street address, please include it.			
If stree	t address is unknown, specify the building or nearest street intersection.			
Note:	Some large cities are made up of smaller cities or towns called municipalities. Where applicable, identify the municipality rather than the larger city, for example, Dorval rather than Montréal, Scarborough rather than Toronto, St. Albert rather than Edmonton, Saanich rather than Victoria.			
0	Worked at home (including farms) Go to Question 45			
0	Worked outside Canada Go to Question 45			
0	No fixed workplace address Go to Question 44			
0	Worked at the address specified below: Specify complete address			
	Street address (see example)			
	City, town, village, township, municipality or Indian reserve			
	Province/territory			

Question 44			
How did this person usually get to work?			
If this	person used more than one method of transportation, mark the one used for most of the travel distance.		
0	Car, truck or van — as driver		
0	Car, truck or van — as passenger		
0	Public transit (e.g., bus, street car, subway, light rail transit, commuter train, ferry)		
0	Walked to work		
0	Bicycle		
0	Motorcycle		
0	Taxicab		
0	Other method		
Question 45			
In how many weeks did this person work in 1995?			
Include those weeks in which this person:			
memue	those weeks in which this person:		
•	those weeks in which this person: was on vacation or sick leave with pay;		
•			
•	was on vacation or sick leave with pay;		
•	was on vacation or sick leave with pay; worked full time or part time;		
	was on vacation or sick leave with pay; worked full time or part time; worked for wages, salary, tips or commission;		
	was on vacation or sick leave with pay; worked full time or part time; worked for wages, salary, tips or commission; was self-employed;		
	was on vacation or sick leave with pay; worked full time or part time; worked for wages, salary, tips or commission; was self-employed; worked directly towards the operation of a family farm or business without formal pay arrangements.		

#### Question 46

During most of those weeks, did this person work full time or part time?

Mark one circle only.

- O Full time (30 hours or more per week)
- O Part time (less than 30 hours per week)

#### INCOME IN 1995

#### **Question 47**

(c)

expenses)
Yes
No

During the year ending December 31, 1995, did this person receive any income from the sources listed below?

Answer "Yes" or "No" for all sources. If "Yes", also enter the amount; in case of a loss, also mark "Loss". Do not include Child Tax Benefit. PAID EMPLOYMENT: Total wages and salaries, including commissions, bonuses, tips, etc., before any deductions (a)  $\bigcirc$ Yes Dollars Cents Nο SELF-EMPLOYMENT: (b) Net farm income (gross receipts minus expenses), including grants and subsidies under farm-support programs, Marketing Board payments, gross insurance proceeds Yes Nο

Net non-farm income from unincorporated business, professional practice, etc. (gross receipts minus

O Loss

INCO	OME FROM GOVERNMENT:			
(d)		d Age Security Pension, Guaranteed Income Supplement and Spouse's Allowance from federal vernment only (provincial income supplements should be reported in (g))		
0	Yes			
0	No			
(e)	Benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension I	Plan		
0	Yes			
0	No			
(f)	Benefits from Unemployment Insurance (to	otal benefits before tax deductions)		
0	Yes			
0	No			
(g)	Other income from government sources, such as provincial income supplements and grants, refunds of GST. provincial tax credits, workers' compensation, veterans' pensions, welfare payments (Do not includ Child Tax Benefit.)			
0	Yes			
0	No			

OTHER INCOME:				
(h)	Dividends, interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income, such as nerents from real estate, interest from mortgages			
0	Yes			
0	No			
		O Loss		
(i)	Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities, including those from RRSPs and RRIFs			
0	Yes			
0	No			
(j)	Other money income, such as alimony, child support, scholarship	25		
0	Yes			
0	No			
TOTA	L INCOME FROM ALL OF THE ABOVE SOURCES			
0	Yes			
0	No			
		O Loss		

## STEP 8 Answer Question H1 to H8 about this Dwelling.

A dwelling is a separate set of living quarters with a private entrance from the outside or from a common hallway or stairway inside the building. This entrance should not be through someone else's living quarters.

Question H1					
Who pays the rent or mortgage, taxes, electricity, etc., for this dwelling?					
If more	than one person contributes to such payments, mark as many circles as apply.				
0	Person 1				
0	Person 2				
0	Person 3				
0	Person 4				
0	Person 5				
0	Person 6				
0	A person who is listed on another questionnaire for this dwelling				
0	A person who does not live here				
Questio	on H2				
Is this	dwelling:				
Mark o	ne circle only.				
0	owned by you or a member of this household (even if it is still being paid for)?				
0	rented (even if no cash rent is paid)?				

Questic	on H3						
(a)	How many rooms are th	many rooms are there in this dwelling?					
	Include kitchen, bedrooms, finished rooms in attic or basement, etc. Do not count bathrooms, halls, vestibules and rooms used solely for business purposes.						
	Number of room	is					
(b)	How many of these rooms are bedrooms?						
	Number of bedro	ooms					
Questio	on H4						
When v	was this dwelling original	ly built	?				
	he period in which the b ions. If year is not known		was completed, not the time of any later remodelling, additions or est estimate.				
0	1920 or before	0	1981-1985				
0	1921-1945	0	1986-1990				
0	1946-1960	0	1991-1995				
0	1961-1970	0	1996				
0	1971-1980						

#### Ouestion H5

Is this dwelling in need of any repairs?

Do not	t include desirable remodelling or additions.	
0	No. only regular maintenance is needed (painting, furnace cleaning, etc.)	

Yes, minor repairs are needed (missing or loose floor tiles, bricks or shingles, defective steps, railing or siding, etc.)
 Yes, major repairs are needed (defective plumbing or electrical wiring, structural repairs to walls, floors

or ceilings, etc.)

Answer Questions **H6** to **H8** for only the dwelling that you **now** occupy, even if you own or rent more than one dwelling. If the exact amount is not known, please give best estimate.

# **Ouestion H6** For this dwelling, what are the YEARLY payments (last 12 months) for: (a) electricity? 0 None Dollars Cents $\bigcirc$ Included in rent or other payments oil, gas, coal, wood or other fuels? (b) $\bigcirc$ None Dollars $\circ$ Included in rent or other payments (c) water and other municipal services? 0 None Included in rent or other payments Question H7 For RENTERS only: What is the monthly rent paid for this dwelling? Dollars Cents Rented without payment of cash rent **Question H8** For OWNERS only, answer parts (a) through (f): (a) What are the total regular monthly mortgage or loan payments for this dwelling? $\bigcirc$ None Dollars Cents Go to part (c)

Are the property taxes (municipal and school) included in the amount shown in part (a)?				
Yes → Go to part (d)				
No				
What are the estimated yearly property taxes (municipal and school) for this dwelling?				
	Dollars Cents			
None	OR per year			
If you were to sell this dwelling now, for how much would you expect to sell it?				
	Dollars			
Is this dwelling part of a registered condominium?				
Yes → Continue with part (f)				
No → Go to Step 9				
What are the monthly condominium fees?				
None	OR Cents  per month			
	Yes → Go to part (d)  No  What are the estimated yearly property taxes (municipal and schenor)  None  If you were to sell this dwelling now, for how much would you  Is this dwelling part of a registered condominium?  Yes → Continue with part (f)  No → Go to Step 9  What are the monthly condominium fees?			

STEP 9 You have now completed your questionnaire. Please mail it today.

Thank you for you co-operation.

# Part 2

# REASONS WHY THE QUESTIONS ARE ASKED



## Reasons why the questions are asked

#### STEP 1

We ask for your address so we can make sure that every household is counted. We use your telephone number to call you for any information you may have forgotten to put on your form.

#### STEPS 2 to 5

We ask for this information to ensure that the count of people in Canada is correct. These steps help you to decide who should and should not be included on your questionnaire. They tell us that we have counted everyone that we need to count, once and only once.

#### STEP 6

This tells us if someone in your household operates a farm. It also makes sure that we count all farms for the Census of Agriculture, once and only once.

#### BASIC POPULATION INFORMATION

Question 1 asks for the names of each person in the household so that no one is left out or counted twice. Names are not put on the census database.

Questions 2 to 6 ask about the people in each household. From this we can learn about family size, the number of children living with one parent and the number of people who live alone. This information is used for planning certain programs, such as Old Age Security and the Child Tax Benefit. It is also used by towns and cities to plan day care centres, schools and senior citizens' homes.

#### ACTIVITY LIMITATIONS

Questions 7 and 8 provide information on the number of people in Canada with mental and/or physical disabilities as well as those individuals with chronic health problems that limit activity. The results may be used to help Statistics Canada design surveys to find out more about the barriers persons with disabilities face in their everyday lives.

### LANGUAGE

Questions 9 to 12 provide information on the language first learned at home in childhood and on the languages understood and spoken throughout the various regions of the country. The data are used to implement programs that protect the rights of Canadians under the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms. This information also helps to determine the need for language training and services in English or French.

#### SOCIO-CULTURAL INFORMATION

Ouestions 13 through 21 provide a social and cultural profile of Canada's population.

Question 13 tells us the province or territory in Canada, or the foreign country where people were born. This information tells us about population movements within Canada, and between Canada and other countries.

Question 14 tells us the citizenship status of Canada's population, which helps in electoral planning. When combined with age data, this information can tell us the number of potential voters. This question also provides information used to administer pension exchange programs between Canada and other countries.

Questions 15 and 16 tell us the number of immigrants and non-permanent residents in Canada, and the year people immigrated to Canada. Information from these questions is often used in combination with other census data to compare the socio-economic conditions of immigrants over time, to review immigration and employment policies and programs, as well as to plan education, health, and other services.

Question 17 tells us about the ethnic and cultural diversity of Canada's population. This question provides information required under the Multiculturalism Act and the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms. Information from this question, when combined with other census data, also tells us about the characteristics of the ethnic or cultural groups living in Canada. This information is used extensively by ethnic or cultural associations, government asencies and researchers for a wide range of activities such as health promotion, communications and marketing.

Questions 18, 20 and 21 provide information about Aboriginal or First Nation peoples, which is used to administer legislation and employment programs under the *Indian Act* of Canada and the *Employment Equity Act*.

Question 19 tells us about the visible minority population in Canada. This information is required for programs under the *Employment Equity Act*, which promotes equal opportunity for everyone.

#### MOBILITY

Questions 22 and 23 tell us where people living in Canada are moving to and from within Canada, and from outside Canada. This information is used to help estimate the population at the national, provincial and subprovincial levels between censuses. It is also used to identify future needs for housing, education, transportation and social services, and contributes to programs administered under the Fiscal Arrangements Act.

#### EDUCATION

Questions 24 to 29 tell us about the education and training of people living in Canada and their specific job skills. This information is used by governments and employers to evaluate whether there are enough people with adequate education, training and job skills in particular areas of the work force, with a view to developing training programs to meet the changing needs of our work force. Information on school attendance is needed for planning and financing postsecondary and adult education programs, under the Canada Student Loans Act. It is also used to develop incentives and programs that help people remain in school or return to school.

#### HOUSEHOLD ACTIVITIES

Question 30 will provide information on how much time people 15 years and older spend at household tasks, on caring for children and in providing care and assistance to elderly persons. This information will provide a better understanding of how these unpaid activities contribute to the well-being of Canadians.

#### LABOUR MARKET ACTIVITIES

Questions 31 to 46 collect information on **paid work** done by people 15 years of age and older. This information is important for both businesses and governments at all levels to plan for education and training programs, to forecast future job opportunities, to plan efficient transportation and commuting systems and to develop measures to support job creation by employers in communities throughout the country.

#### INCOME

The census is the only source of detailed income statistics for all people in Canada, their families and households. Income tax records neither cover all people nor do they provide some important information on the characteristics of persons with income.

Governments use census income data to develop income support programs and social services, such as Old Age Security Pension, provincial income supplements, social assistance and welfare payments. They also use census income data to ensure that programs which supplement family incomes do so efficiently and to identify specific geographic areas in need of assistance.

Businesses, large and small, use these data to market products, to locate stores near consumers, and to develop new products and services.

NO ONE, including courts or other government departments, can get personal income or other information about you from the census. All your answers are kept confidential. This is the law.

#### HOUSING

Questions on housing provide information used by private developers and federal, provincial and municipal planners or assess and develop housing communities and projects. This information is used by many programs administered under the National Housing Act and the Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation Act. These programs include mortgage loan insurance, first home loan insurance, land management, and housing for Aboriginal persons, victims of family violence and persons with disabilities.

Information on the number of rooms and bedrooms in homes, when combined with information on the number of persons in households and shelter costs, is used to assess the economic situation of families in Canada. In particular, it allows provincial and municipal governments to measure the level of crowding in households, which in turn affects the quality of life of the residents. Programs can then be developed to meet changing housing and shelter needs.

Information on period of construction and need for repairs is used by the housing industry to evaluate the age and physical condition of Canada's housing. Municipal neighbourhood improvement programs can then be put in place where they are needed.